

Agenda:

1) Bell Ringer; p. 74

2) Look over Quizzes

3) Lesson 16: What are scale drawings?

4) Homework: Lesson 16 (#1-4)  
PS # 5 due on Tuesday



## Lesson 16: Relating Scale Drawings to Ratios and Rates

**Classwork****Intro Activity: Can You Guess the Image?**

1.



- subway  
map  
- reduction



fingerprint  
Enlargement

Example 1

For the following problems, (a) is the actual picture and (b) is the scale drawing. Is the scale drawing an enlargement or a reduction of the actual picture?

1. a.



actual  
(x)

b.



Enlargement  
(y)

actual-original (x)

2. a.



b.



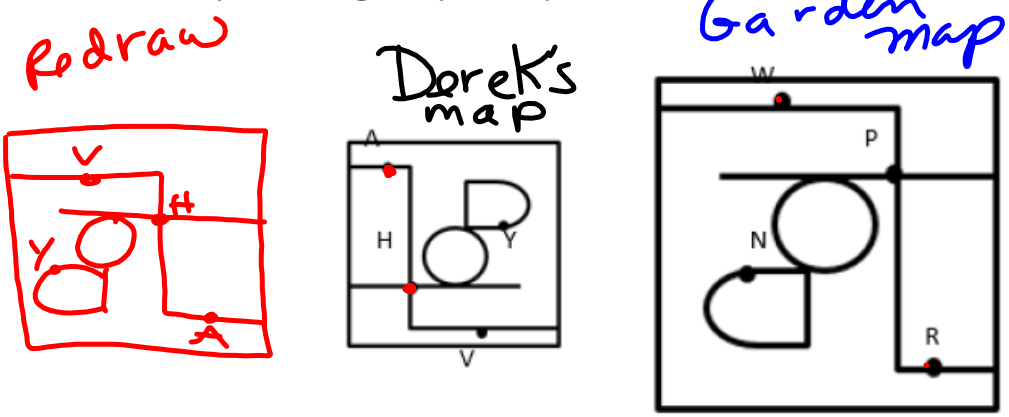
Reduction (y)

Key Idea:

**Scale Drawing:** a reduced or enlarged two-dimensional drawing of an original two-dimensional drawing.

Example 2

Derek's family took a day trip to a modern public garden. Derek looked at his map of the park that was a reduction of the map located at the garden entrance. The dots represent the placement of rare plants. The diagram below is the top-view as Derek held his map while looking at the posted map.



Same place

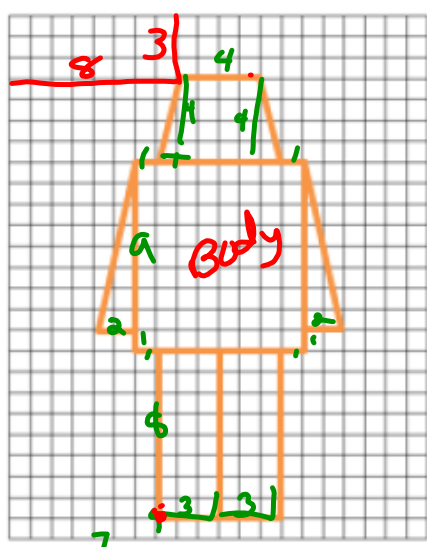
What are the corresponding points of the scale drawings of the maps?

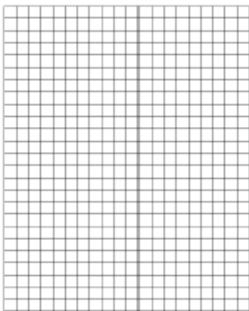
Point A to R      Point V to W      Point H to P      Point Y to N

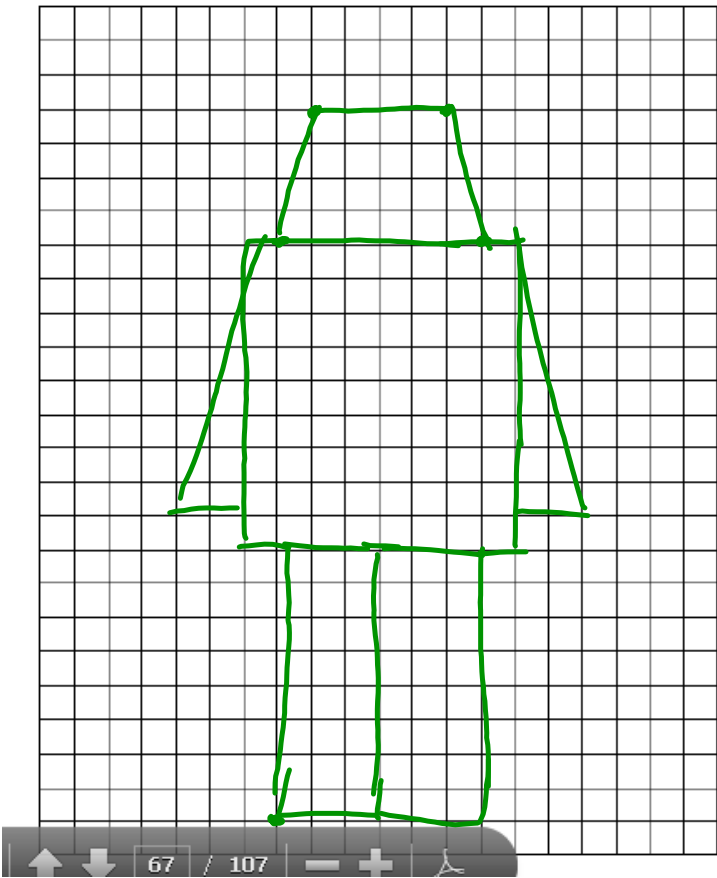
**Exercise 1**

Create scale drawings of your own modern nesting robots using the grids provided.



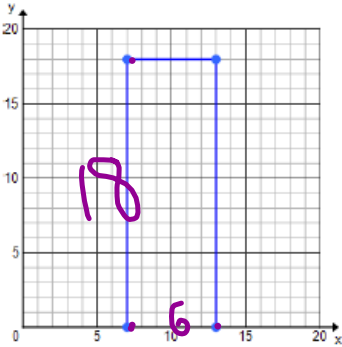






Example 3

Celeste drew an outline of a building for a diagram she was making and then drew a second one mimicking her original drawing. State the coordinates of the vertices and fill in the table.



	Height	Length
Original Drawing	18	6
Second Drawing	9	3

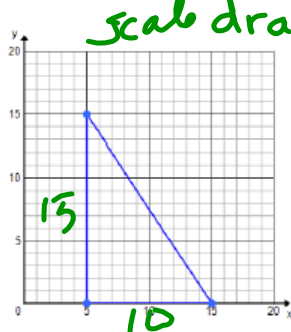
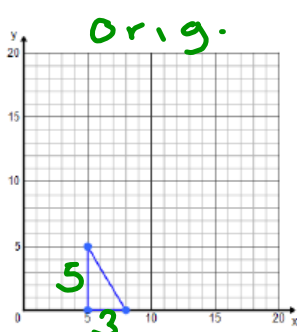
unit  
Rate

$$\frac{9}{18} = \frac{1}{2}$$
$$\frac{3}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\begin{array}{r|l} x & y \\ \hline 18 & 9 \\ 6 & 3 \end{array}$$

**Exercise 2**

Luca drew and cut out small right triangle for a mosaic piece he was creating for art class. His mother really took a liking and asked if he could create a larger one for their living room and Luca made a second template for his triangle pieces.



Lengths of the original image	3	5
Lengths of the second image	$\times 3$ 9	$\times 3$ 15

- a. Does a constant of proportionality exist? If so, what is it? If not, explain.

$$10 \div 3 = 3.\overline{3}$$

$$15 \div 5 = 3$$

no

- b. Is Luca's enlarged mosaic a scale drawing of the first image? Explain why or why not.

not proportionate

orig    draw.

x	y
3	10
5	15

**Lesson Summary:**

**Scale Drawing:** A drawing in which all lengths between points or figures in the drawing are reduced or enlarged proportional to the lengths in the actual picture. A constant of proportionality exists between corresponding lengths of the two images.

**Reduction:** The lengths in the scale drawing are smaller than those in the actual object or picture.

**Enlargement/Magnification:** The lengths in the scale drawing are larger than those in the actual object or picture.

**One-to-one Correspondence:** Each point in one figure corresponds to one and only one point in the second figure.

**Problem Set**

For Problems 1–3, identify if it the scale drawing is a reduction or enlargement of the actual picture.

1. \_\_\_\_\_

a. Actual Picture

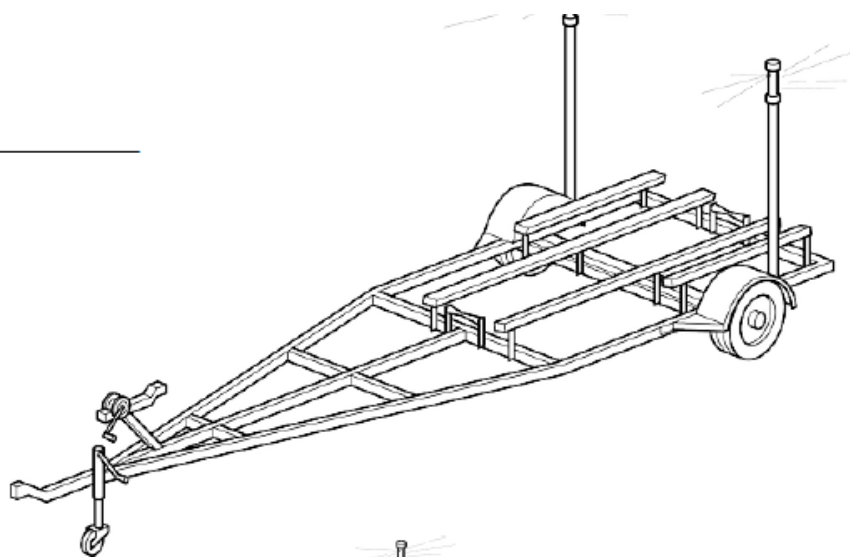


b. Scale Drawing

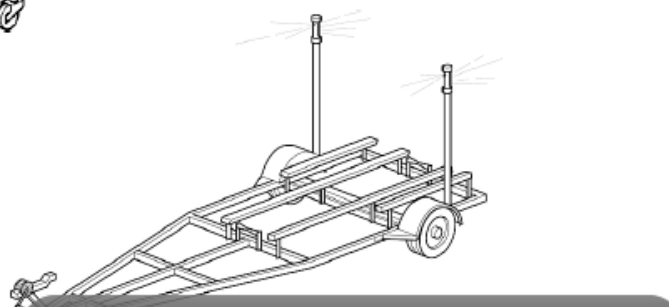


2. \_\_\_\_\_

a. Actual Picture



b. Scale Drawing



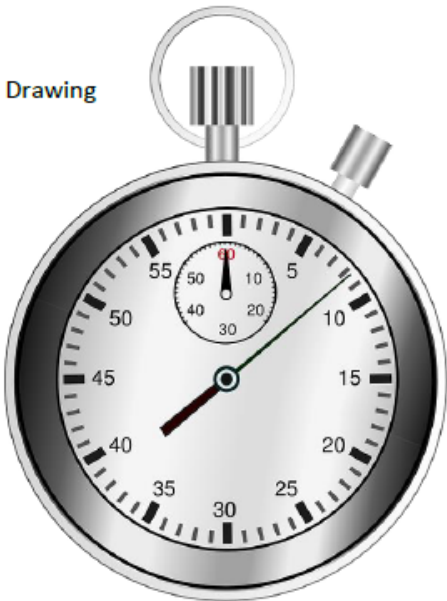


3. \_\_\_\_\_

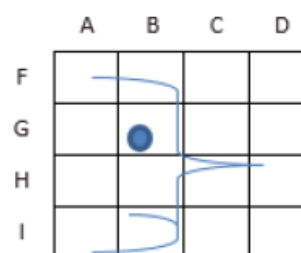
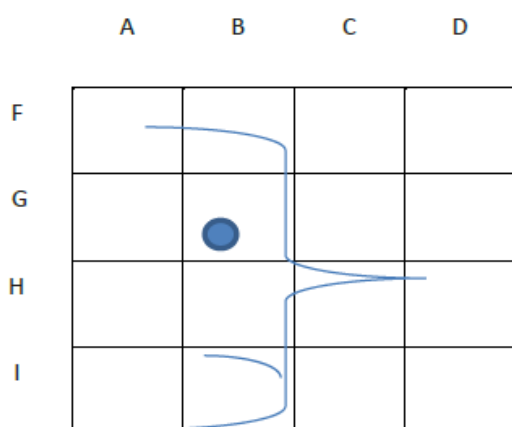
a. Actual Picture



b. Scale Drawing



4. Using the grid and the abstract picture of a face, answer the following questions:



- On the grid, where is the eye?
- What is located in DH?
- In what part of the square BI is the chin located?

5. Use the graph provided to decide if the rectangular cakes are scale drawings of each other.

Cake 1: (5,3), (5,5), (11,3), (11, 5)

Cake 2: (1,6), (1, 12), (13,12), (13, 6)

How do you know?

$$\begin{array}{r} 12 \div 6 = 2 \\ 6 \div 3 = 2 \end{array}$$
$$\begin{array}{r} 6 \div 3 = 2 \\ 12 \div 6 = 2 \end{array}$$



